Mona Lisa

Error Correction in Knowledge Graph

Piyawat Lertvittayakumjorn 14 March 2017 Date of birth: April 15, 1452 Date of death: May 2, 1519 (age 67 years)

Da Vinci

Michelangelo

Italy

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- Standards
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ใ ประ

ญี่ปุ่ ภูมิ: ติด ญี่ปุ่ ค็อเ





ประเทศญี่ปุ่<mark>น</mark>

ประเทศ ใน เอเชียดะวันออก

ญี่ปุ่น มีชื่อทางการคือประเทศญี่ปุ่น เป็นประเทศหมู่เกาะในภูมิภาคเอเชียตะวันออก ตั้งอยู่ในมหาสมุทรแปซิฟิก ทางตะวันตกติดกับคาบสมุทรเกาหลี และสาธารณรัฐ ประชาชนจีน โดยมีทะเลญี่ปุ่นกั้น ส่วนทางทิศเหนือ ติดกับประเทศรัสเซีย มีทะเล โอค็อตสค์ เป็นเส้นแบ่งแดน ... วิกิพีเดีย

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จุ<mark>ดท่</mark>องเที่ยว

ภเขาฟจิ





วัดคิงกะก วัดเซ็นโซ



ดูอีกกว่า 15 รายการ



ผลการค้นหาประมาณ 485,000 รายการ (0.77 วินาที)



ชินโซ อะเบะ

ตั้งแด่ พ.ศ. 2555



ชินโซ อะเบะ เป็นนายกรัฐมนดรีคนที่ 90 ของประเทศญี่ปุ่นและเป็นคนญี่ปุ่นที่เกิดหลังสงครามโลกครั้งที่ 2 คนแรกที่ ได้ดำรงดำแหน่งนายกรัฐมนตรี วิกิพีเดีย

ข้อมูลเพิ่มเติมเกี่ยวกับ ชินโซ อะเบะ

ความคิดเห็น

Google's Knowledge Graph

ความคิดเห็น

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What is the knowledge graph?

- Knowledge graph is a graph of knowledge
- Each node represents an entity
- Each edge represents a relationship





ประเทศญี่ปุ่น

ประเทศ ใน เอเชียดะวันออก

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จุดท่องเที่ยว





วัดเซ็นโซ



ะมิซ วัดโทได

ดอีกกว่า 15 รายการ

ความคิดเห็น

Let's construct the knowledge graph

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What is the knowledge graph?

- Knowledge graph (KG) is a graph of knowledge
- Each node represents an entity
- Each edge represents a relationship
- Each triple represents one knowledge
 - <Subject, Predicate, Object>
 - Ex. <Japan, capitalCity, Tokyo>, <Japan, area, 377962 km²>
 - Subject must be an entity
 - Object can be an entity or a literal (value)

Ontology: a specification of a conceptualization.



Characteristics of Knowledge Graph

- Directed Graph
- Attributed (Node-labeled, Edge-labeled)
- Dynamic Graph

Knowledge Graph Projects

OpenIE	Wikidat	Freebase Cyc	GeoName	5		
ConceptNet						
	GDelt	Name	Instances	Facts	Types	Relations
		DBpedia (English)	4,806,150	176,043,129	735	2,813
	KNO	YAGO	4,595,906	25,946,870	488,469	77
	G	Freebase	49,947,845	3,041,722,635	26,507	37,781
	DBpedia	Wikidata	15,602,060	65,993,797	23,157	1,673
YAGO		NELL	2,006,896	432,845	285	425
		OpenCyc	118,499	2,413,894	45,153	18,526
WordNet	Metaweb	Google's Knowledge Graph	570,000,000	18,000,000,000	1,500	35,000
		Google's Knowledge Vault	45,000,000	271,000,000	1,100	4,469
	$/ \langle \rangle$	Yahoo! Knowledge Graph	3 <mark>,443,74</mark> 3	1,39 <mark>1,054,990</mark>	250	800

https://medium.com/@sderymail/challenges-of-knowledge-graph-part-1-d9ffe9e35214#.cvd9viz37

Knowledge Graph Projects

- <u>NELL</u>: Never-Ending Language Learning (Read the web)
- Cyc & OpenCyc: The world's common sense knowledge base
- Freebase: A public, editable knowledge graph with schema template
- <u>GDELT</u>: monitors the world's broadcast, print, and web news
- **DBPedia**: extracted from structured data in Wikipedia
- WordNet & ConceptNet: lexical database and semantic network
- YAGO: derived from Wikipedia, WordNet, and GeoNames.
- WikiData, Google's KV, Yahoo, Facebook, OpenIE, Microsoft, DeepDive, Prospera, ...

Advantages of Knowledge Graph

- Flexible
- Machine Understandable
- Suitable for
 - Question-Answering
 - Data Exploration



Limitations of Knowledge Graph (1)

- One Triple = <Subject, Predicate, Object>
 - = S+V+O
 - = One Knowledge

Limitations of Knowledge Graph (2)

- But, not all knowledges can be represented with S+V+O
 - Ex. Balloons can fly
 - S + not + V + O Ex. Muslims do not eat pork
 - S + V + O + T Ex. Thailand's PM was Ms.Yingluck during Aug 2011 May 2014
 - $S + V + O_1 + O_2$ Ex.
 - Sequences

- Ex. Germany paid 64 billions dollars to The Allies of World War I
- Ex. Cooking Recipes

•

• S + V

Related Terms and Motivation

• Semantic Web, Web of Data, Linked Data

I have a dream for the Web [in which computers] become capable of analyzing all the data on the Web - the content, links, and transactions between people and computers. A "Semantic Web", which makes this possible, has yet to emerge, but when it does, the day-to-day mechanisms of trade, bureaucracy and our daily lives will be handled by machines talking to machines. The "intelligent agents" people have touted for ages will finally materialize.

Weaving the Web, Tim Berners-Lee (1999)

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Semantic_Web

Semantic Web

• Web metadata

```
<meta name="keywords" content="computing, computer studies, computer" /> <meta name="description" content="Cheap widgets for sale" /> <meta name="author" content="John Doe" />
```

- Semantic HTML
 - <i> →
 -
 - Semantic tags such as section, article, footer, progress, nav, aside, mark, and time.

Linked Data

Publishing and connecting structured data on the web

Avatar

Director: James Cameron (born August 16, 1954) Science fiction <u>Trailer</u>

```
E<div vocab="http://schema.org/" typeof="Movie">

     <h1 property="name">Avatar</h1>
2
3
  div property="director" typeof="Person">
4
     Director: <span property="name">James Cameron</span>
5
   (born <time property="birthDate" datetime="1954-08-16">August 16, 1954</time>)
6
    </div>
7
     <span property="genre">Science fiction</span>
     <a href="../movies/avatar-theatrical-trailer.html" property="trailer">Trailer</a>
8
9
    </div>
```

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Schema.org



Linked Open Data

"Linking Open Data cloud diagram 2017, by Andrejs Abele, John P. McCrae, Paul Buitelaar, Anja Jentzsch and Richard Cyganiak. http://lod-cloud.net/"

Linked Data Principle

- Use URIs (Uniform Resources Identifiers) as names for things
- Use HTTP URIs so that people can look up those names
- When someone looks up a URI, provide useful information, using the standards (RDF, SPARQL)
- Include links to other URIs to allow discovering more things

• Ex. http://data.linkedmdb.org/resource/film/77

- RDF (Resource Description Framework)
 - The data model of semantic web
 - "Graph" : Nodes, Edges, Triples < Subject, Predicate, Object>
 - Triples are organized into named graphs, forming quads (4).
- URI (Universal Resource Identifier)
 - Universal identities for things (consistent across databases)
 - In RDF, resources and edges are URIs.
 - Might be written in shorthand
 - Ex. foaf:name = <u>http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/name</u>

- RDFS (RDF Schema)
 - Define common vocabularies for RDF based on the Objectoriented concept
 - rdf:type, rdf:Class, rdfs:Property, rdfs:Domain, rdfs:Range, rdfs:subClassOf, rdfs:subPropertyOf
 - rdfs:label, rdfs:comment, rdfs:seeAlso

- OWL (Web Ontology Language)
 - The ontology (schema) language of the Semantic Web
 - Efficient automated reasoning, fast, and flexible
 - Larger than RDFS
 - Datatype: owl:real, xsd:decimal, xsd:negativeInteger, ...
 - Class, DatatypeProperty, ObjectProperty, ...
 - ClassExpressions: Intersection, Union, Cardinality, Existential, ...
 - Axioms: subclass, equivalent, disjoint, irreflexive, functional, ...
 - ...

• SPARQL (SPARQL Protocol and RDF Query Language)

- Enables querying the Semantic Web
- Consists of two parts: query language and protocol

SELECT ?s1 ?s2
WHERE {
 ?s1 dbo:parent ?s2.
 ?s2 rdf:type dbo:Scientist.
 } LIMIT 3 OFFSET 20

SPARQL results:

s1	s2
:Amy_Chua 🗗	:Leon_OChua 🗗
:Robert_Tappan_Morris	:Robert_Morris_(cryptographer)
:Gwen_Raverat	:George_Darwin

HTTP/1.1 200 OK

Date: Mon, 21 May 2012 23:43:38 GMT Content-Type: application/sparql-results+xml; charset=UTF-8 Connection: keep-alive Server: Virtuoso/06.04.3132 (Linux) x86_64-generic-linux-glibc25-64 VDB Content-Length: 96743

Accept-Ranges: bytes

Web Technologies Timeline

198	30	1990	20	00 20	10 20	20 20	30
	WindowsMacOSSQL	• • •	HTML, IMAP POP, FTP JAVA HTTP, SOAP	 P2P XML, RSS CSS, Javascript Ajax 	OWL, SPARQLRDF, RDFS	Internet of ThingsReasoningNatural Language	
	Desktop		Infrastructure	Rich Internet Apps	Semantic Web	Ubiquitous Web	
	PC Era		Web 1.0	Web 2.0	Web 3.0	Web 4.0	
	Unconnected		Connects Info	Connects People	Connects Knowledge	Connect Intelligence	
	DatabasesFiles & Folders	• • •	Static Websites Email Keyword Search	 Web Application Wiki, Podcasts eCommerce Social Network 	 Semantic Search Social sharing Web as DB Personal Assistant 	 Smart Markets Intelligent Agents \ Semantic Commun The Global Brain 	Neb nities

http://www.sankarakannan.com/web-1-0-to-web-4-0/

Research Areas of Knowledge Graph

	Construction		Mining, Inference, & Analysis		
• • •	 Cold Start Knowledge Base Population Entity Creation and Resolution Information Extraction Slot Filling 		 Link-based Clustering Association Rule Mining Question Answering System Knowledge Graph Embedding 		
	(Infra) Structure	Comp	oletion	Validation & Refinement	
• • •	Data Model Search and Traversal Query Optimization Handling Data Streams	 Link Prediction Type Prediction Literal Estimation Cross-lingual 	on ion ation I Analysis	 Instance Matching Error Detection Error Correction Quality Assessment 	

Contents

Error Correction in Knowledge Graph

- Overview
- Error Classes
- Range Violation Errors
- Problem Formulation
- Discussion

KG is not complete



- Knowledge Graph Completion
- Rules Learning : Given current knowledge graph, learn ...
 - (A, spouse, B) :- (B, spouse, A) 100%
 - (A, isParentOf, B) :- (A, spouse, C), (C, isParentOf, B) 85%
 - (A, locatedIn, B) :- (C, worksAt, A), (C, livesIn, B) 70%

KG is not correct



- Error Detection in Knowledge Graph
 - Numerical Outlier Detections
 - Detecting Inconsistencies in Knowledge Graph
 - etc.
- Error Correction in Knowledge Graph

Real Example • http://dbpedia.org/page/Donald_Trump

About: Donald Trump

An Entity of Type : person, from Named Graph : http://dbpedia.org, within Data Space : dbpedia.org

Donald John Trump (born June 14, 1946) is an American businessman, politician, and television personality. He is a candidate for the Republican nomination for President of the United States in the 2016 election. Trump is the chairman and president of The Trump Organization and the founder of Trump Entertainment Resorts, a gaming and hotel enterprise. His extensive self promotion, outspoken manner, career, personal life and wealth have made him a celebrity.

Real Example • http://dbpedia.org/page/Marla_Maples

About: Marla Maples

An Entity of Type : person, from Named Graph : http://dbpedia.org, within Data Space : dbpedia.org

Marla Ann Maples (born October 27, 1963) is an American actress and television personality, best known for her six-year marriage to celebrity businessman and 2016 presidential candidate Donald Trump.

Property	Value	
dbo:abstract	 Marla Ann Maples (born October 27, 196 to celebrity businessman and 2016 presidential 	3) is an American actress and television personality, best known for her six-year marriage dential candidate Donald Trump. (en)
dbo:activeYearsStartYear	• 1986-01-01 (xsd:date)	
dbo:birthDate	 1963-10-27 (xsd:date) 	
dbo:birthName	Marla Ann Maples (en)	Donald Trump is her
dbo:birthPlace	dbr:Cohutta,_Georgia	
	 dbr:Georgia_(U.Sstate) 	husband and her child !!
dbo:birthYear	 1963-01-01 (xsd:date) 	
dbo:Child	dbr:Donald_Trump	
dbo:Occupation	dbr:Celebrity	
	 dbr:Marla_Maples1 	
	 dbriActor 	
dbo:SpOuse	dbr:Donald_Trump	

Error Classification

#	Error Class	Type Consistent	Fact (Correct)	Appropriate
-	No Error	/	/	/
S	Semantic Inappropriate	/	/	Х
?	Not sure (due to lack of definition)	/	/	?
L	Link Missing	/	/	Х
U	Unit Missing (for measurement)	/	/	Х
D	Duplicate Values	/	/	Х
С	Collective Information	/	/	Х
Е	Link to wrong entity	/	Х	Х
V	Incorrect Value/External Link	/	Х	Х
Ι	Invalid Link	/	Х	Х
F	Fragment	/	Х	Х
Т	Type-conflicting relation	Х	~	Х

Range violation errors

- The object of a triple does not have the type required by the range of the triple's property
- Examples
 - < Chandan_Dasgupta, academicAdvisor, Harvard_University >
 - academicAdvisor requires an object with type Person
 - Harvard University does not contain the type Person, but University
 - < Bonkers (album), compiler, Neophyte (band) >
 - compiler requires an object with type Person
 - · Neophyte does not contain the type Person, but band
 - < Latin America, language, Mayan languages >
 - language requires an object with type Language
 - Mayan languages does not contain the type Language, but it is actually a language



Examples

 Non-Person objects being a parent of another object

```
SELECT ?type COUNT(DISTINCT(?o)) as ?cnt
WHERE {
    ?s dbo:spouse ?o.
    ?o a ?type.
FILTER
regex(?type,"http://dbpedia.org/ontology")
FILTER NOT EXISTS {?o a dbo:Person.}
} GROUP BY ?type
```

type	cnt
dbpedia:ontology/Company 🗗	13
dbpedia:ontology/GovernmentAgency	1
dbpedia:ontology/Group	2
dbpedia:ontology/PeriodicalLiterature	2
dbpedia:ontology/MilitaryUnit	4
dbpedia:ontology/WrittenWork	2
dbpedia:ontology/Legislature	1
dbpedia:ontology/GivenName 🗗	7
dbpedia:ontology/Organisation	27
dbpedia:ontology/Newspaper	2
dbpedia:ontology/Work 🗗	2
dbpedia:ontology/PoliticalParty	1
dbpedia:ontology/EthnicGroup	14
dbpedia:ontology/Agent 🗗	27
dbpedia:ontology/Bank 🗗	1
dbpedia:ontology/Band 🗗	2
dbpedia:ontology/Surname 🗗	1
dbpedia:ontology/Name 🗗	8

